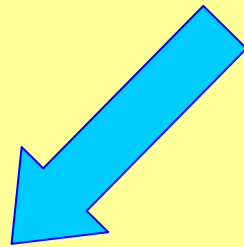
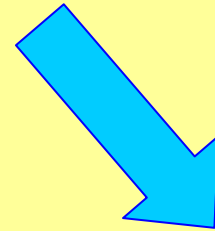


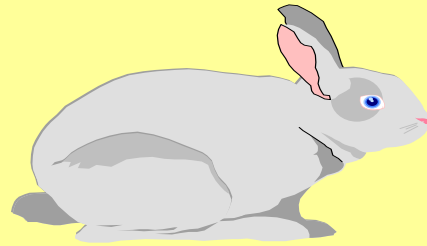
# PRESENT PERFECT



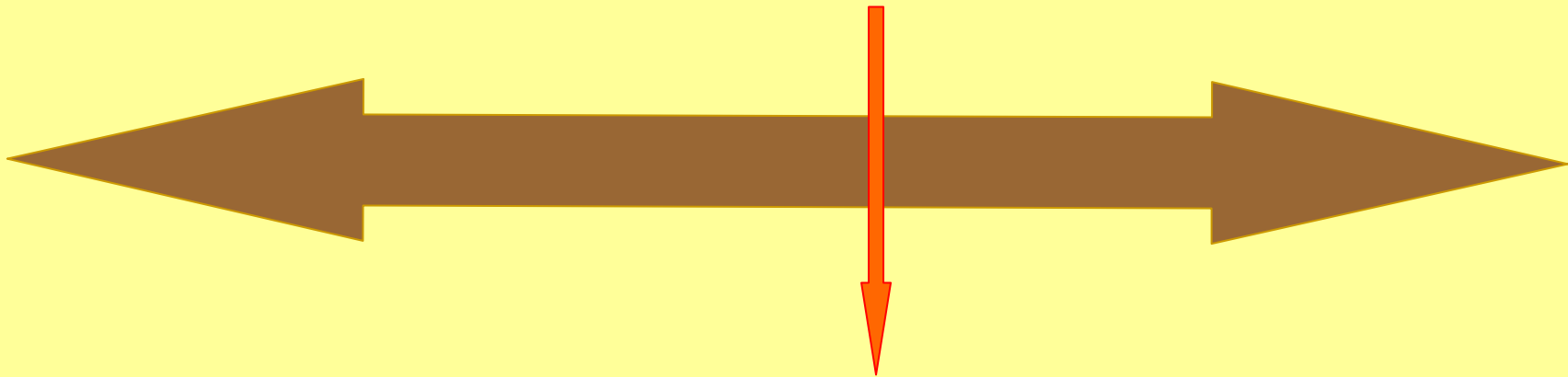
## SIMPLE



## CONTINUOUS



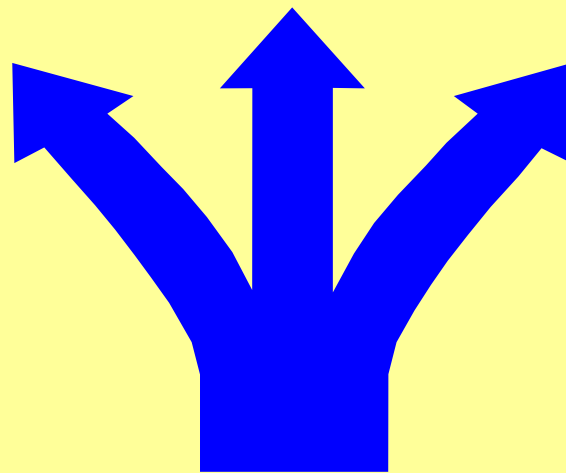
**UP TO NOW**



experience

result

unfinished past

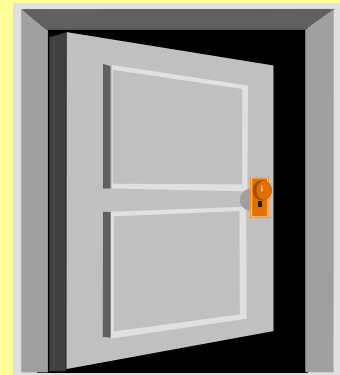


**PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE**

# UNFINISHED PAST

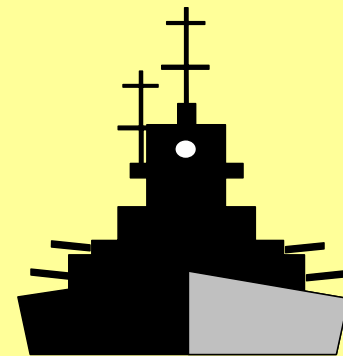
I have lived here for three years.

Vida Vidmar



# EXPERIENCE

I have been to America once.



# RESULT

I have just had a dinner



**has**  
**have + past participle**

duration of unfinished action

just stopped long action

**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**



**JUST STOPPED LONG ACTION**



Your hair is wet. Has it been raining?

# LONG UNFINISHED ACTION



I have been running for two hours.

has  
have+been+base form+ing

**CONTINUOUS** ↔ **SIMPLE**

I have been writing letters.

I have written three letters.

activity

CONTINUOUS

**RESULT**

**SIMPLE**

# TYPICAL WORDS

FOR

JUST

since

so far

already

RECENTLY

yet